# **Biology paper 1 revision list**

- Cell structure
  - o Animal cells
  - Plant cells
  - Eukaryotes and prokaryotes
  - Bacterial cells
- Investigating cells
  - o The size of cells
  - Using microscopes to look at cells
  - Calculating magnification
- Cell division
  - Chromosomes
  - Mitosis and the cell cycle
  - Stem cells
  - Uses of stem cells
- Transport in and out of cells
  - Diffusion
  - Factors affecting diffusion
  - o Osmosis
  - Active transport
  - Comparing processes
- Levels of organisation
  - Specialised cells
  - Tissues, organs and systems
- Digestion
  - Enzymes
  - Enzymes in digestion
  - Bile in digestion
- Blood and circulation
  - Blood
  - Blood vessels

- o The heart
- Gaseous exchange
- Non communicable disease
  - Health and disease
  - Risk factors
  - Diseases of the heart
  - cancer
- Transport in plants
  - Plant tissues
  - Water transport/transpiration
  - translocation
- Pathogens and disease
  - o Pathogens and disease
  - Viral diseases
  - Bacterial diseases
  - Fungal diseases
  - Protist diseases
- Human defences against disease
  - Preventing entry to pathogens
  - o The immune system
  - Vaccines
- Treating disease
  - Antibiotics
  - Developing new drugs
- Photosynthesis
  - Photosynthesis
  - Factors effecting photosynthesis
  - Converting glucose
- Respiration and exercise
  - The importance of respiration

- Aerobic respiration
- Anaerobic respiration
- Exercise and respiration
- Metabolism

- Inverse square law
- Multiple factors affecting photosynthesis
- Oxygen debt

# **Biology paper 2 revision list**

- Homeostasis
  - o The importance of homeostasis
  - o Control systems
  - The nervous system
- Hormones and homeostasis
  - The endocrine system
  - Control of blood glucose
- Hormones and reproduction
  - Sex hormones
  - o Controlling the menstrual cycle
  - Reducing fertility

- Sexual and asexual reproduction
  - Asexual reproduction
  - Sexual reproduction and meiosis
  - o The genome
- Patterns of inheritance
  - o Genetic inheritance
  - Genetic crosses
  - o Inherited disorders
  - Sex determination
- Variation and evolution
  - Variation
  - Evolution
  - o Evidence for evolution
- Manipulating genes
  - Selective breeding
  - Genetic engineering
- Classification
  - o Principles of classification
  - o Extinction
  - Evolutionary trees
- Ecosystems
  - Relationships between organisms
  - Adaptations
  - Transect lines
  - Quadrat sampling
- Cycles and feeding relationships
  - o Carbon cycle
  - Water cycle
  - Cycling materials

- Disrupting ecosystems
  - Biodiversity
  - o Pollution
  - Overexploitation
  - Conserving biodiversity

- Low glucose levels
- Negative feedback cycles
- Interactions of FSH, LH, oestrogen and progesterone
- Hormone levels in the menstrual cycle
- In vitro fertilisation IVF
- Adrenaline negative feedback cycle
- Thyroxine negative feedback cycle
- Process of genetic engineering using enzymes

# **Chemistry paper 1 revision list**

- Atom, elements, compounds and mixtures
  - Atoms, elements and compounds
  - Word equations
  - Balancing equations
  - Separating mixtures
- Atoms and the periodic table
  - Models of the atom
  - Subatomic particles
  - Isotopes and ions
  - Electron configuration
- The periodic table
  - The development of the periodic table
  - o Group 0
  - o Group 1 alkali metals
  - Group 7 halides
- States of matter
  - Three states of matter
  - Changing states
  - Identifying states
  - State symbols
- lonic compounds
  - o Chemical bonds
  - lonic bonding
  - Ionic properties
- Covalent compounds
  - Covalent bonding

- o Small molecules
- Giant covalent structures
- Diamond and graphite
- Metals and special materials
  - o Graphene
  - o Fullerenes
  - Polymers
  - Metallic bonding
  - o Properties of metals
  - Alloys
- Conservation of mass
  - The conservation of mass
  - Relative formula mass
  - Percentage abundance
  - o Changes in mass
  - Concentration
- Reactivity of metals
  - Oxidation and reduction
  - The reactivity series
  - Displacement reactions
  - Extraction of metals
- The pH scale and salts
  - pH scale
  - o neutralisation of acids
  - soluble salts from insoluble bases
- Electrolysis
  - o Molten electrolysis
  - Aqueous electrolysis

- o Aluminium electrolysis
- Endothermic and exothermic reactions
  - Energy transfers
  - Reaction profiles

- Limitations of models
- Moles
- Amounts of substances
- Using moles to balance equations
- Using moles to find the limiting reactant
- Using moles to calculate concentration
- Oxidation and reduction in terms of electrons
- Redox equations
- Strong and weak acids
- Half equations
- Bond energies
- Making and breaking bonds

# **Chemistry paper 2 revision list**

- Rate of reaction
  - Calculating rate of reaction
  - Collision theory
  - Plotting reaction rates
- Reversible reactions
  - Catalysts
  - Reversible reactions
  - Closed systems

- Alkanes
  - Crude oils and hydrocarbons
  - Fractional distillation
  - Alkanes
  - o Burning fuels
- Cracking hydrocarbons
  - Cracking hydrocarbons
  - o Bromine water
- Chemical analysis
  - o Pure and impure substances
  - Formulations
  - Chromatography
  - Gas tests
- The earths atmosphere
  - o The early atmosphere
  - The atmosphere today
  - Increasing oxygen
  - o Decreasing carbon dioxide
- Greenhouse gasses
  - o Greenhouse gasses
  - The impact of human activities
  - Global climate change
  - Carbon footprints
- Earths resources
  - Sustainable development
  - o Potable water
  - Waste water treatment
- Using resources
  - Life cycle assessments
  - Reducing the use of resources

- Calculating rate using a tangent on a graph
- Le Chatelier's principle
- Changing effects on equilibrium
- Changing temperature on equilibrium
- Changing pressure on equilibrium
- Changing concentration on equilibrium
- Alternative methods of metal extraction
- Bioleaching
- Phyto mining

# Physics paper 1 revision list

- Energy stores and transfers
  - Energy stores and systems
  - Calculating energy changes
  - Specific heat capacity
  - Internal energy
- Energy transfers and resources
  - Energy transfers
  - National and global energy resources
- Electricity
  - Circuit symbols
  - Electric charge and current
  - Resistance and potential difference
- Circuits and resistance
  - Resistors
  - IV characteristics
  - Thermistors and LDRs
- Circuits and power
  - Series and parallel circuits
  - Power in circuits
- Domestic uses of electricity
  - Direct and alternating potential difference
  - Mains energy
  - Plugs
  - Dangers of mains electricity
  - Power and efficiency
- Electrical energy in devices
  - Energy transfers in appliances

- o The national grid
- Particle model of matter
  - States of matter
  - Density
  - Changes of state
  - Specific latent heat
  - Particle motion and pressure in gasses
- Atoms and isotopes
  - The structure of the atom
  - Isotopes
  - The plum pudding model
  - Rutherford, Geiger and Marsden
  - Alpha particle scattering
- Nuclear radiation
  - Alpha, beta and gamma
  - Decay equations
  - Nuclear decay
  - Contamination and irradiation
- Half life
  - Half life
  - Nuclear equations

## **Higher tier**

- Ways to increase efficiency
- Calculate half life as a ratio
- Forces acting on an isolated system

#### Acceleration

- Velocity time graphs
- Newtons second law
- Terminal velocity, total stopping distance
  - Terminal velocity
  - Newtons 3<sup>rd</sup> law
  - Stopping distance
  - Reaction time
  - Factors effecting braking distance
- Wave and wave properties
  - Transverse and longitudinal waves
  - o Properties of waves
  - Wave speed
- Electromagnetic waves
  - Electromagnetic waves
  - Refraction
  - Ray diagrams
- The electromagnetic spectrum
  - Uses and applications of electromagnetic waves
  - Hazards of electromagnetic waves
- Magnetism and electromagnetism
  - Magnetic poles and fields
  - Electromagnetism and solenoids

## **Higher tier**

- Resolving resultant forces using vector diagrams
- Explain velocity

# Physics paper 2 revision list

- Forces introduction
  - Scalar and vector quantities
  - contact and non contact forces
  - o gravity
  - o resultant forces
- Forces in action
  - Work done and energy transfer
  - o Forces and elasticity
- Forces and motion
  - Distance and displacement
  - Speed
  - Velocity
  - Newtons first law
  - Distance time graphs
- Forces and acceleration

- Calculate distance using a velocity time graph
- Inertia
- Inertial mass
- Typical road vehicle decelerations
- Momentum
- Refraction and wavelength
- Wave front diagrams
- Radio wave transmission and absorption
- Explaining electromagnetic uses
- Fleming's left hand rule
- Electric motors
- Magnetic flux density

# **Required practical topics**

# **Biology paper 1**

- Using a light microscope and calculating magnification
- Investigating osmosis in plant tissues at different concentrations
- Food tests for carbohydrates, lipids, proteins and sugars
- Investigating the effect of pH on the enzyme amylase
- Investigating the effect of light intensity on the rate of

# Biology paper 2

- Plan and carry out an investigation into human reaction time.
- Measure population size in a habitat using sampling techniques- quadrats and transect lines

# **Chemistry paper 1**

- Preparing a soluble salt from an insoluble oxide or carbonate
- Aqueous electrolysis
- Investigate variables that effect temperature changes e.g acid plus metal, carbonate, alkalis.

#### **Chemistry paper 2**

- Investigate rate of reaction measuring volume of gas, mass lost, colour change or turbidity
- Chromatography
- Analysis of water using pH testing, dissolved solid testing and distillation

## Physics paper 1

- Determining the specific heat capacity of a solid or liquid
- Using circuit diagrams to test for factors effecting resistance in circuits
- IV characteristic for the filament lamp, diode and fixed resistor
- Identifying density of regular and irregular solids and liquids

# Physics paper 2

- Investigating the effect of force and mass on acceleration (Newton's 2<sup>nd</sup> law)
- Using the ripple tank to measure frequency, wavelength and wave speed
- Investigating how the infra-red absorbed or emitted depends on the surface of the object
- Investigating the relationship between force and extension of a spring