Biology paper 1 revision list

- Cell structure
 - Animal cells
 - o Plant cells
 - Eukaryotes and prokaryotes
 - o Bacterial cells
- Investigating cells
 - o The size of cells
 - Using microscopes to look at cells
 - o Calculating magnification
- Cell division
 - o Chromosomes
 - Mitosis and the cell cycle
 - Stem cells
 - Uses of stem cells
- Transport in and out of cells
 - Diffusion
 - o Factors affecting diffusion
 - o Osmosis
 - Active transport
 - Comparing processes
- Levels of organisation
 - Specialised cells
 - o Tissues, organs and systems
- Digestion
 - o Enzymes
 - o Enzymes in digestion
 - o Bile in digestion
- Blood and circulation
 - o Blood
 - Blood vessels
 - The heart
 - o Gaseous exchange
- Non communicable disease
 - Health and disease
 - Risk factors
 - Diseases of the heart
 - o cancer
- Transport in plants
 - Plant tissues
 - Water transport
 - translocation

- Pathogens and disease
 - o Pathogens and disease
 - Viral diseases
 - Bacterial diseases
 - Fungal diseases
 - o Protist diseases
- Human defences against disease
 - Preventing entry to pathogens
 - o The immune system
 - Vaccines
- Treating disease
 - Antibiotics
 - o Developing new drugs
- Photosynthesis
 - o Photosynthesis
 - o Factors effecting photosynthesis
 - o Converting glucose
- Respiration and exercise
 - o The importance of respiration
 - Aerobic respiration
 - Anaerobic respiration
 - o Exercise and respiration
 - o Metabolism

- Inverse square law
- Multiple factors affecting photosynthesis
- Oxygen debt

Biology paper 2 revision list

- Homeostasis
 - o The importance of homeostasis
 - o Control systems
 - o The nervous system
- Hormones and homeostasis
 - o The endocrine system
 - o Control of blood glucose
- Hormones and reproduction
 - o Sex hormones
 - Controlling the menstrual cycle
 - Reducing fertility
- Sexual and asexual reproduction
 - Asexual reproduction
 - o Sexual reproduction and meiosis
 - o The genome
- Patterns of inheritance
 - o Genetic inheritance
 - Genetic crosses
 - Inherited disorders
 - Sex determination
- Variation and evolution
 - Variation
 - Evolution
 - Evidence for evolution
- Manipulating genes
 - Selective breeding
 - o Genetic engineering
- Classification
 - Principles of classification
 - Extinction
 - Evolutionary trees
- Ecosystems
 - Relationships between organisms
 - Adaptations
 - Transect lines
 - Quadrat sampling
- Cycles and feeding relationships
 - o Carbon cycle
 - Water cycle
 - Cycling materials

- Disrupting ecosystems
 - Biodiversity
 - Pollution
 - Overexploitation
 - o Conserving biodiversity

- Low glucose levels
- Negative feedback cycles
- Interactions of FSH, LH, oestrogen and progesterone
- Hormone levels in the menstrual cycle
- In vitro fertilisation IVF
- Adrenaline negative feedback cycle
- Thyroxine negative feedback cycle
- Process of genetic engineering using enzymes

Chemistry paper 1 revision list

- Atom, elements, compounds and mixtures
 - Atoms, elements and compounds
 - Word equations
 - Balancing equations
 - Separating mixtures
- Atoms and the periodic table
 - o Models of the atom
 - Subatomic particles
 - Isotopes and ions
 - Electron configuration
- The periodic table
 - The development of the periodic table
 - o Group 0
 - Group 1 alkali metals
 - o Group 7 halides
- States of matter
 - Three states of matter
 - Changing states
 - Identifying states
 - o State symbols
- Ionic compounds
 - o Chemical bonds
 - lonic bonding
 - o Ionic properties
- Covalent compounds
 - Covalent bonding
 - Small molecules
 - Giant covalent structures
 - o Diamond and graphite
- Metals and special materials
 - Graphene
 - Fullerenes
 - o Polymers
 - Metallic bonding
 - Properties of metals
 - o Alloys

- Conservation of mass
 - The conservation of mass
 - Relative formula mass
 - o Percentage abundance
 - Changes in mass
 - Concentration
- Reactivity of metals
 - o Oxidation and reduction
 - The reactivity series
 - Displacement reactions
 - Extraction of metals
- The pH scale and salts
 - o pH scale
 - neutralisation of acids
 - soluble salts from insoluble bases
- Electrolysis
 - o Molten electrolysis
 - Aqueous electrolysis
 - o Aluminium electrolysis
- Endothermic and exothermic reactions
 - Energy transfers
 - Reaction profiles

- Limitations of models
- Moles
- Amounts of substances
- Using moles to balance equations
- Using moles to find the limiting reactant
- Using moles to calculate concentration
- Oxidation and reduction in terms of electrons
- Redox equations
- Strong and weak acids
- Half equations
- Bond energies
- Making and breaking bonds

Chemistry paper 2 revision list

- Rate of reaction
 - o Calculating rate of reaction
 - Collision theory
 - Plotting reaction rates
- Reversible reactions
 - o Catalysts
 - o Reversible reactions
 - o Closed systems
- Alkanes
 - o Crude oils and hydrocarbons
 - o Fractional distillation
 - Alkanes
 - o Burning fuels
- Cracking hydrocarbons
 - Cracking hydrocarbons
 - o Bromine water
- Chemical analysis
 - o Pure and impure substances
 - o Formulations
 - Chromatography
 - o Gas tests
- The earths atmosphere
 - o The early atmosphere
 - The atmosphere today
 - Increasing oxygen
 - o Decreasing carbon dioxide
- Greenhouse gasses
 - o Greenhouse gasses
 - The impact of human activities
 - o Global climate change
 - Carbon footprints
- Earths resources
 - o Sustainable development
 - o Potable water
 - Waste water treatment
- Using resources
 - Life cycle assessments
 - Reducing the use of resources

- Calculating rate using a tangent on a graph
- Le Chatelier's principle
- Changing effects on equilibrium
- Changing temperature on equilibrium
- Changing pressure on equilibrium
- Changing concentration on equilibrium
- Alternative methods of metal extraction
- Bioleaching
- Phyto mining

Physics paper 1 revision list

- Energy stores and transfers
 - Energy stores and systems
 - Calculating energy changes
 - Specific heat capacity
 - Internal energy
- Energy transfers and resources
 - Energy transfers
 - National and global energy resources
- Electricity
 - Circuit symbols
 - o Electric charge and current
 - Resistance and potential difference
- · Circuits and resistance
 - Resistors
 - IV characteristics
 - Thermistors and LDRs
- Circuits and power
 - Series and parallel circuits
 - o Power in circuits
- Domestic uses of electricity
 - Direct and alternating potential difference
 - o Mains energy
 - o Plugs
 - o Dangers of mains electricity
 - Power and efficiency
- Electrical energy in devices
 - Energy transfers in appliances
 - The national grid
- Particle model of matter
 - States of matter
 - Density
 - o Changes of state
 - Specific latent heat
 - Particle motion and pressure in gasses
- Atoms and isotopes
 - o The structure of the atom
 - o Isotopes
 - o The plum pudding model
 - o Rutherford, Geiger and Marsden

- Alpha particle scattering
- Nuclear radiation
 - o Alpha, beta and gamma
 - Decay equations
 - Nuclear decay
 - Contamination and irradiation
- Half life
 - o Half life
 - Nuclear equations

<u>Higher tier</u>

- Ways to increase efficiency
- Calculate half life as a ratio
- Forces acting on an isolated system

Physics paper 2 revision list

- Forces introduction
 - Scalar and vector quantities
 - o contact and non contact forces
 - gravity
 - o resultant forces
- Forces in action
 - Work done and energy transfer
 - Forces and elasticity
- Forces and motion
 - o Distance and displacement
 - Speed
 - Velocity
 - Newtons first law
 - Distance time graphs
- Forces and acceleration
 - Acceleration
 - Velocity time graphs
 - o Newtons second law
- Terminal velocity, total stopping distance
 - o Terminal velocity
 - Newtons 3rd law
 - Stopping distance
 - Reaction time
 - Factors effecting braking sistance
- Wave and wave properties
 - Transverse and longitudinal waves
 - o Properties of waves
 - o Wave speed
- Electromagnetic waves
 - Electromagnetic waves
 - Refraction
 - o Ray diagrams
- The electromagnetic spectrum
 - Uses and applications of electromagnetic waves
 - Hazards of electromagnetic waves
- Magnetism and electromagnetism
 - Magnetic poles and fields
 - Electromagnetism and solenoids

- Resolving resultant forces using vector diagrams
- Explain velocity
- Calculate distance using a velocity time graph
- Inertia
- Inertial mass
- Typical road vehicle decelerations
- Momentum
- Refraction and wavelength
- Wave front diagrams
- Radio wave transmission and absorption
- Explaining electromagnetic uses
- Fleming's left hand rule
- Electric motors
- Magnetic flux density